

Figure 1

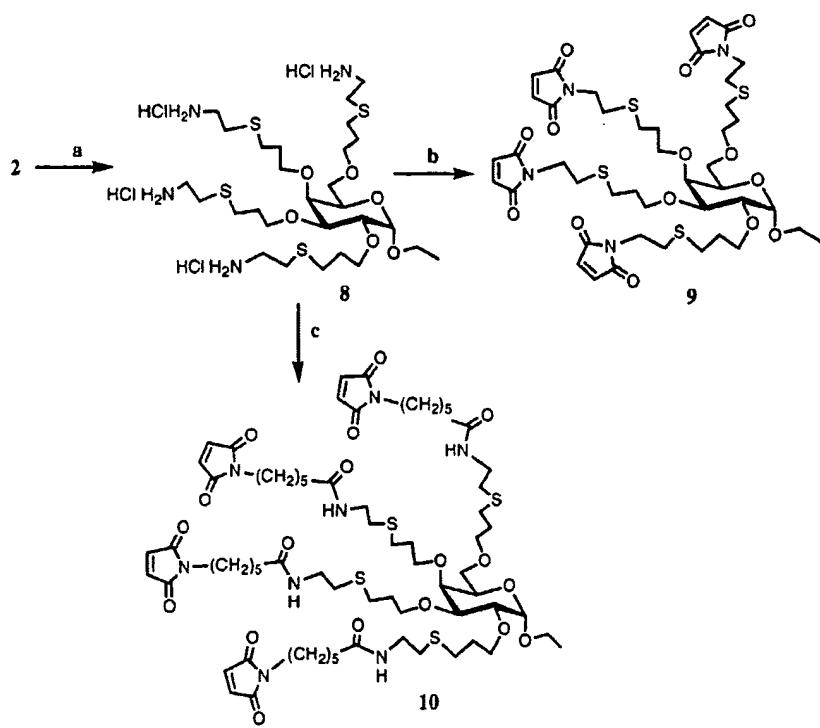


Figure 2

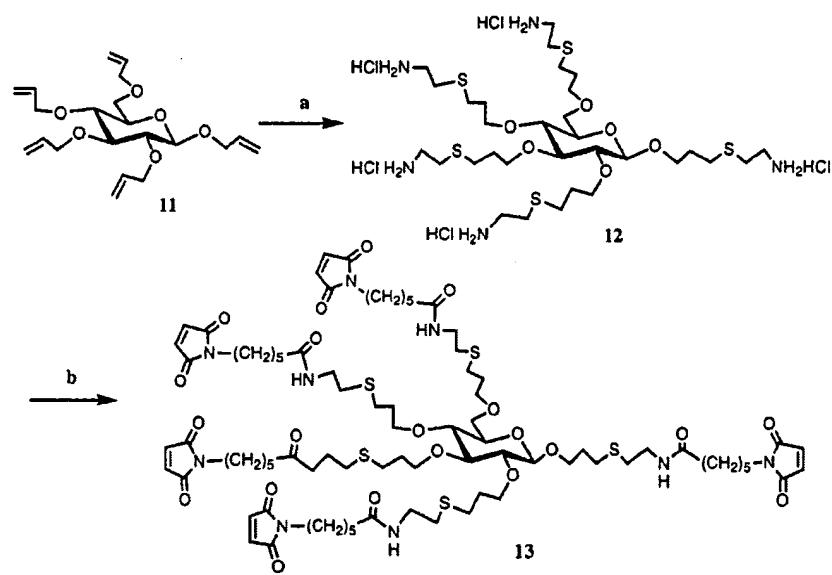


Figure 3

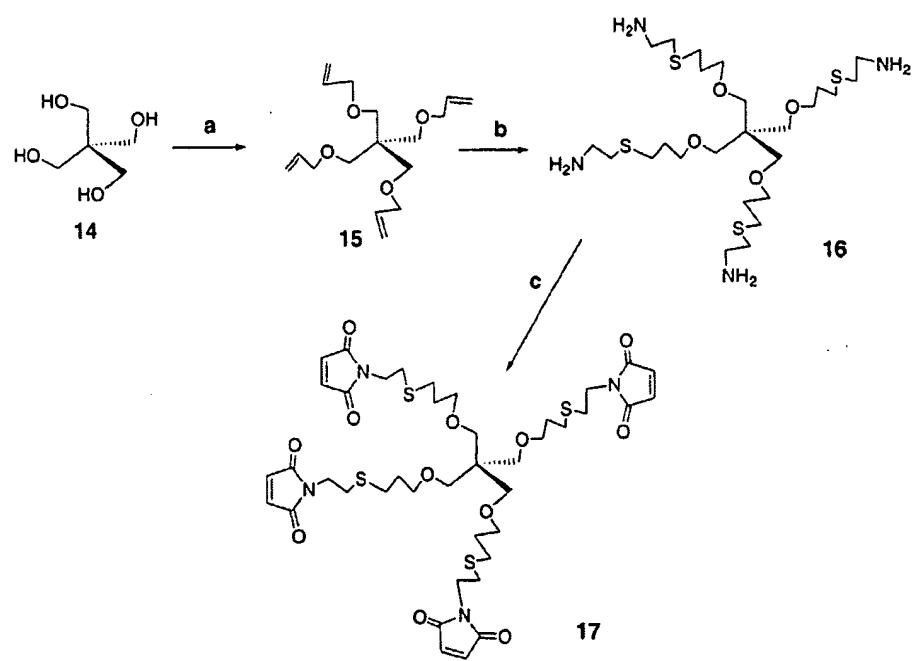


Figure 4

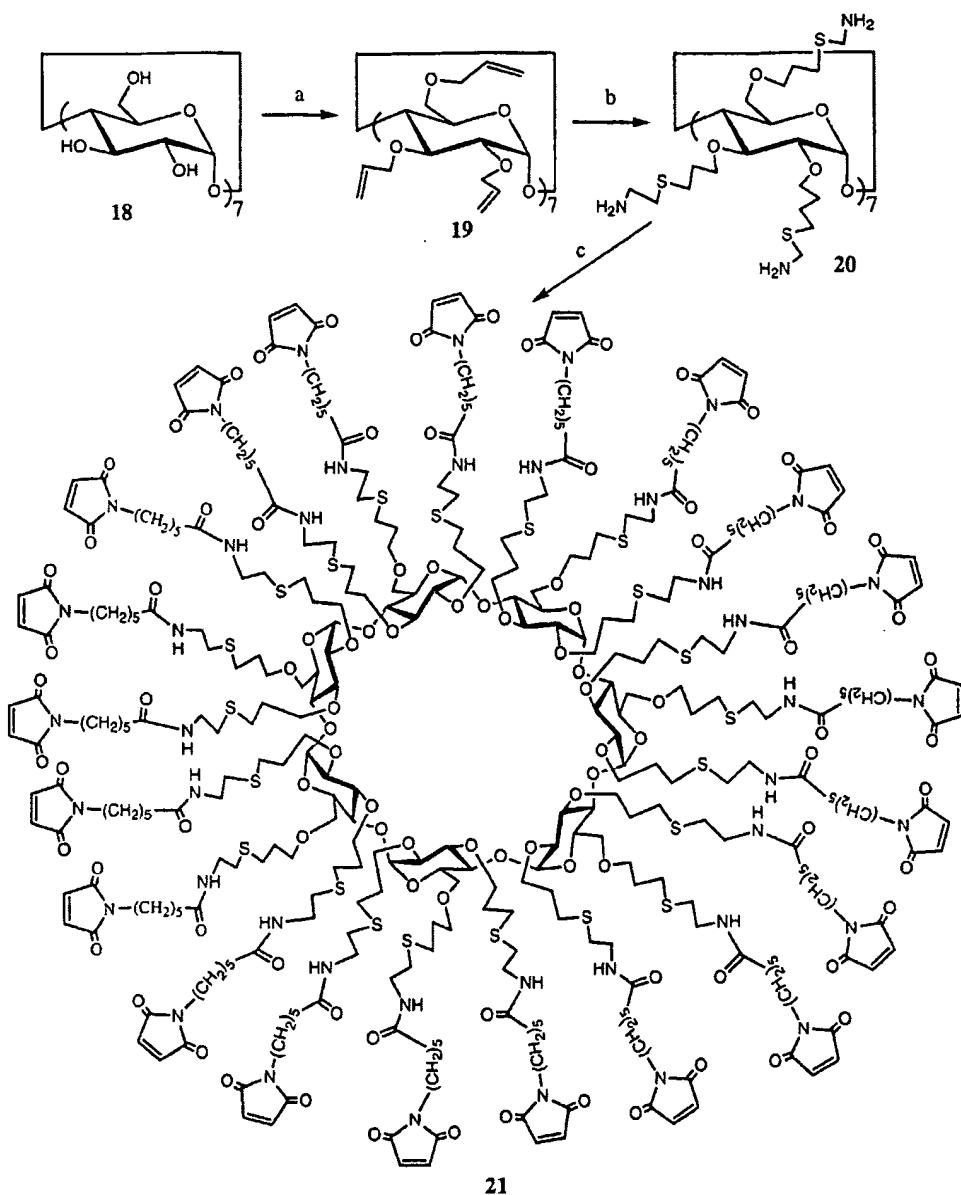


Figure 5

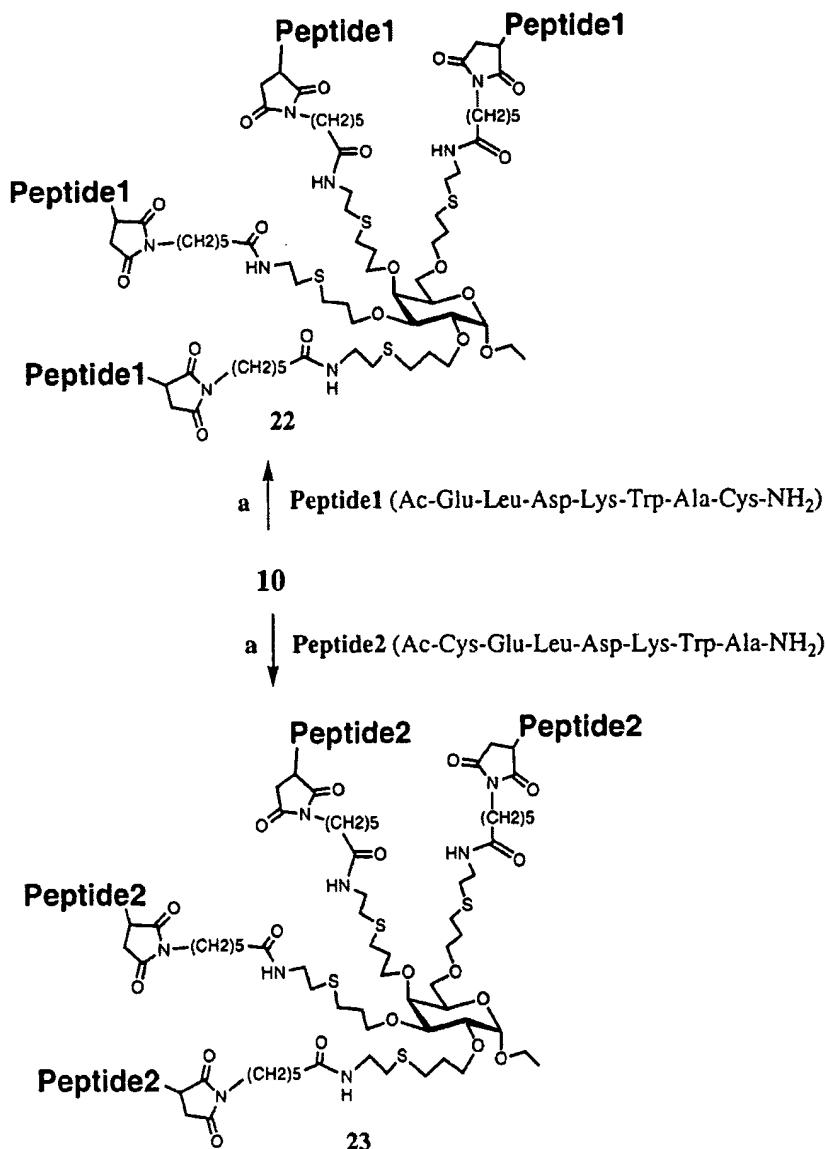


Figure 6

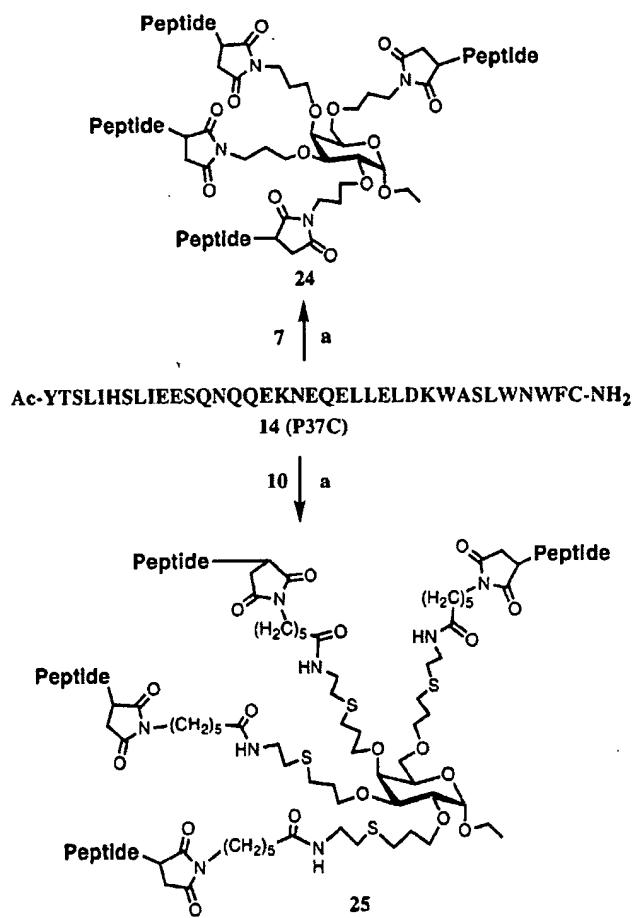
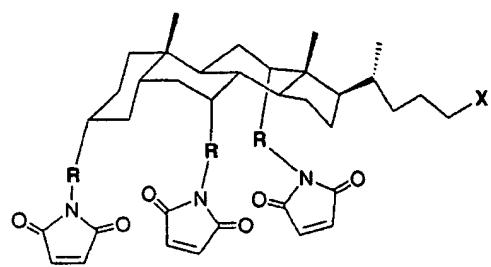


Figure 7



R = spacer with the length of 1-50 atoms, where the atoms could be C, N, O, P, S and any other possible atoms and their combinations.

X = any functional groups or moieties, such as peptides, proteins, lipids, carbohydrates, and nucleic acids, or simple functional groups such as OH, NH₂, etc.

Figure 8

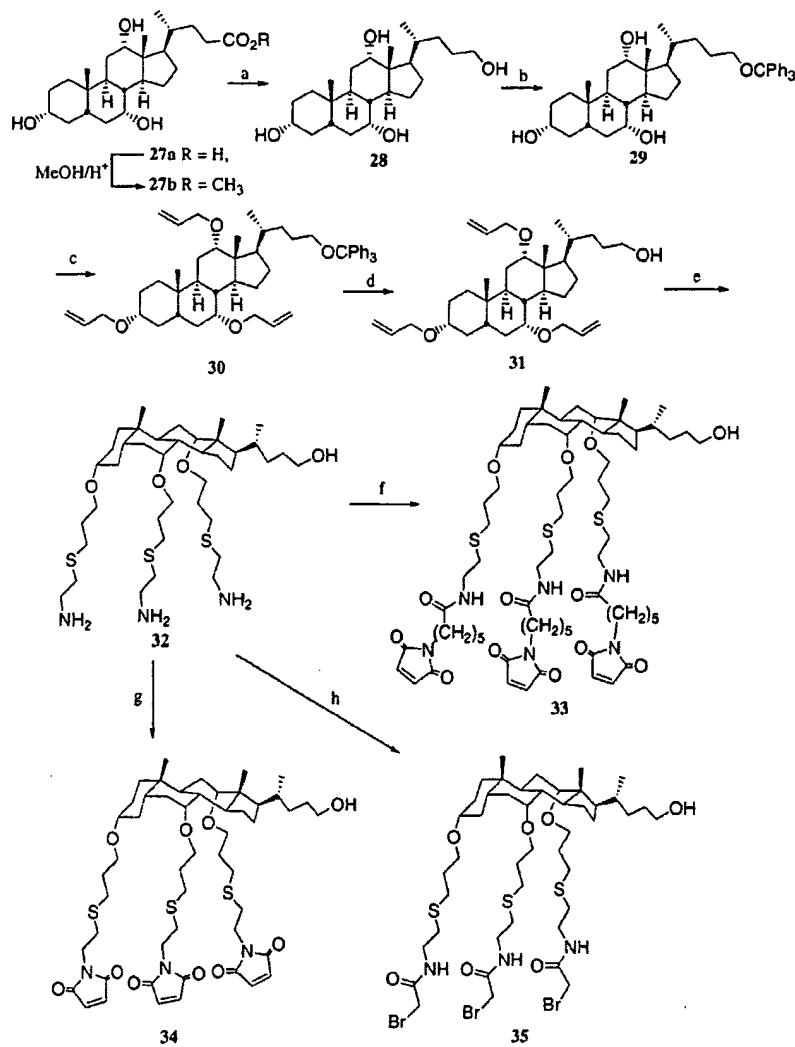


Figure 9

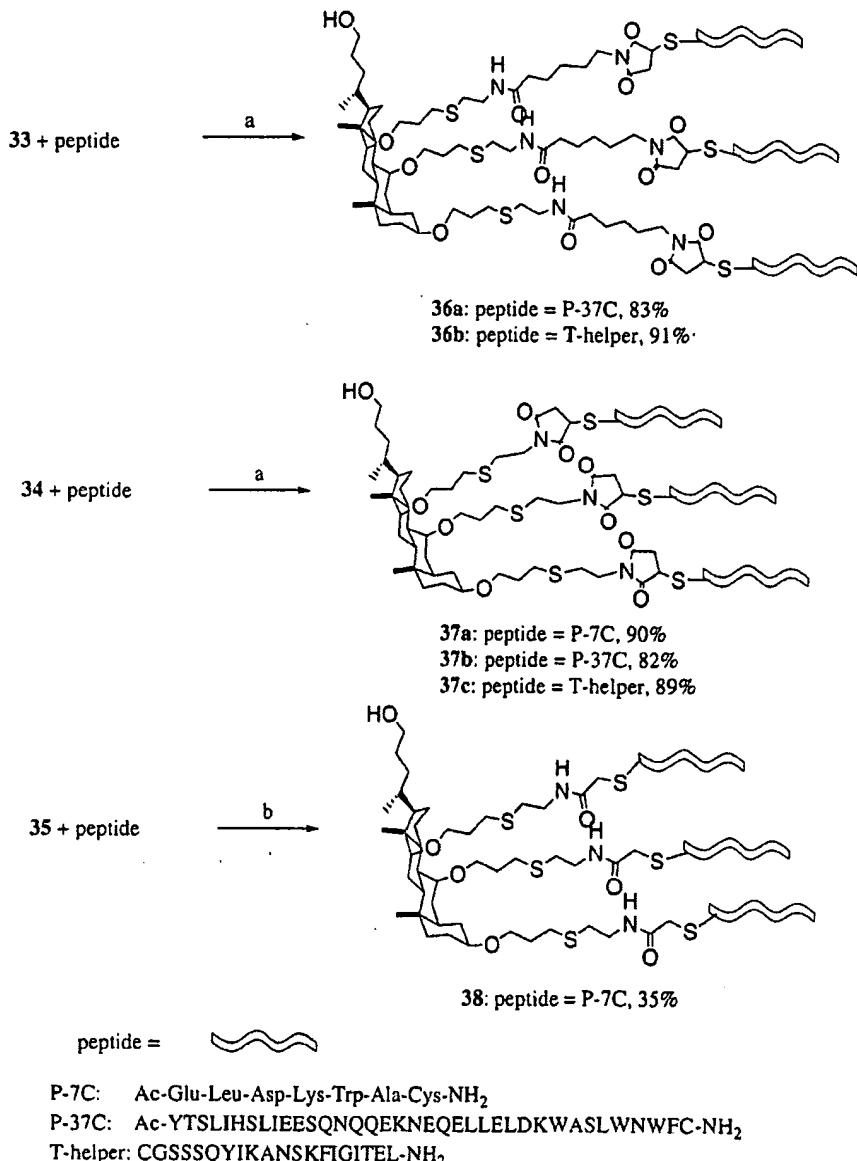


Figure 10

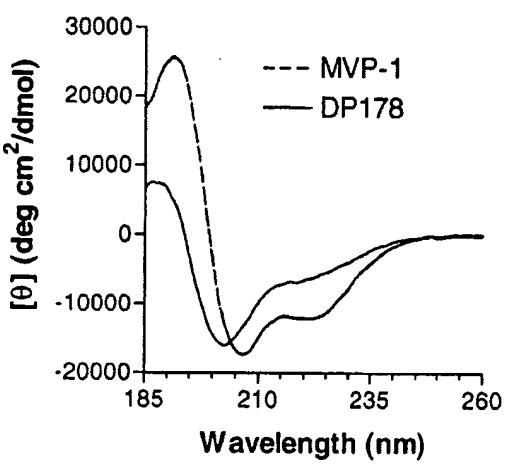


Figure 11

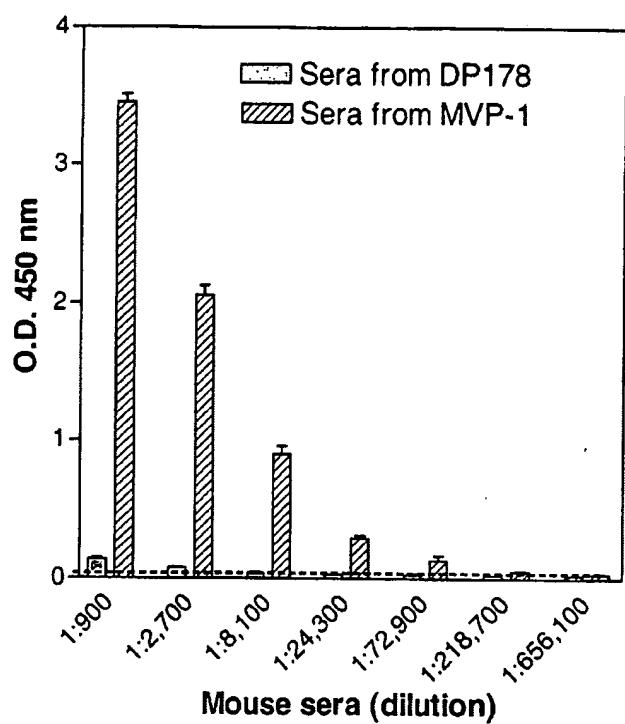


Figure 12

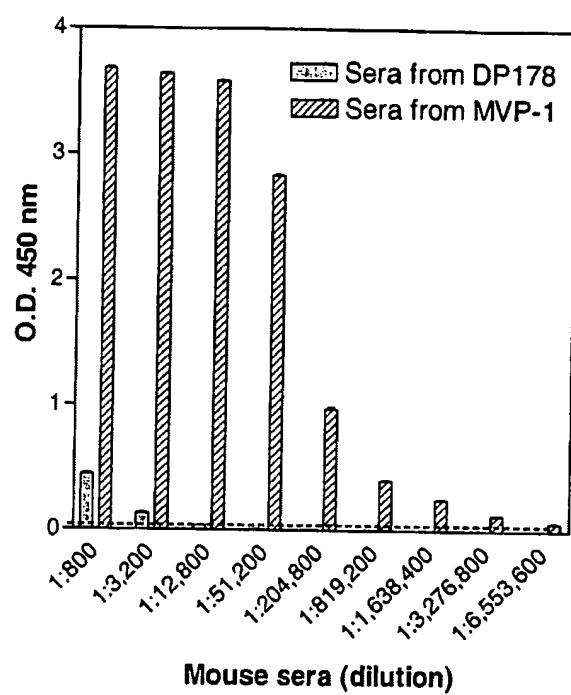


Figure 13